Page 1 of 9



ETY DATA SHEET AF

Papermate Flair Pen (All colors)

Section 1. Identi	fication
GHS product identifier	: Papermate Flair Pen (All colors)
Product code	: Papermate Flair Pen; 1978998
Other means of identification	: Papermate Flair Pen (All colors); 1978998
Product type	: Liquid.
Relevant identified uses of	of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Uses advised against	Papermate Flair Pen (All colors); 1978998
Manufacturer	: Sanford, L.P. 6655 Peachtree Dunwoody Road Atlanta, GA 30328 1-800-346-3278
Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation)	: CHEMTREC (U.S. and Canada) 1-800-424-9300

Section 2. Hazards identification

OSHA/HCS status	: While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.
Classification of the substance or mixture	: Not classified.
GHS label elements	
Hazard pictograms	: Papermate Flair Pen (All colors)
Signal word	: No signal word.
Hazard statements	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Precautionary statements	
Prevention	: Not applicable.
Response	: Not applicable.
Storage	: Not applicable.
Disposal	: Not applicable.
Hazards not otherwise classified	: None known.

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture	: Substance
Other means of identification	: Papermate Flair Pen (All colors); 1978998

CAS number/other identifiers

CAS number

: Not available.

There are no ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified and hence require reporting in this section.

Datenormssie/70/attel of Fid v983-CH71-1006, 2077/1489-28724 1024, 20771-109 atter to 198-20776-1089; set I/d 169, 20771-129 Attr 70-50% 20776-129 Attr 71-50%, 20771-129 Attr 71-50\%, 6000, 20771-7000

Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures

Eye contact	 Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
Inhalation	: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Skin contact	 Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Ingestion	: Wash out mouth with water. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Most important sympto	oms/effects, acute and delayed
Potential acute health	l effects
Eye contact	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin contact	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Over-exposure signs/	/symptoms
Eye contact	: No specific data.
Inhalation	: No specific data.
Skin contact	: No specific data.
Ingestion	: No specific data.
Indication of immediat	e medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary
Notes to physician	: Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.
Specific treatments	: No specific treatment.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media	
Suitable extinguishing media	: Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: None known.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	: In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst.
Hazardous thermal decomposition products	: No specific data.
Special protective actions for fire-fighters	 Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	: Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

Datenther 1585 2070/2010/01/2017/20193-2017/1-1006, 20772/1459/2017/2+1024, 20771-1099 2017/6+1/2912077/6+1/2912077/6+21/2017/

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protec	tiv	e equipment and emergency procedures
For non-emergency personnel	:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
For emergency responders	-	If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
Environmental precautions	•	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).
Methods and materials for co	onta	ainment and cleaning up
Small spill	•	Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble. Alternatively, or if water-insoluble, absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.
Large spill	-	Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see Section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling		
Protective measures	Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).	
Advice on general occupational hygiene	Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.	e
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. See Section 10 for incompatible materials before handling or use.	

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Occupational exposure lin	<u>nits</u>	
None.		
Appropriate engineering controls	:	Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.
Environmental exposure controls	:	Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

Individual protection measures

Datender 1955: 2070/a/181-3#774-3/93-3771-1006, 20772/153/2072 + 1024, 20771-1019 alter to 1956-20776 1/2918371/alter 169, 20771-129 NB776/23/8021871/alter alter to 2020, 2077/alter alter to 2020, 2027/alter alter alter to 2020, 2027/alter alter alter to 2020,

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

=	
Hygiene measures	: Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
Eye/face protection	: Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shields.
Skin protection	
Hand protection	: Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.
Body protection	: Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Other skin protection	: Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory protection	Based on the hazard and potential for exposure, select a respirator that meets the appropriate standard or certification. Respirators must be used according to a respiratory protection program to ensure proper fitting, training, and other important aspects of use.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties and safety characteristics

The conditions of measurement of all properties are at standard temperature and pressure unless otherwise indicated.

Appearance

Physical state:Liquid.Color:Not available.Odor:Not available.Odor threshold:Not available.pH:7 to 9Melting point/freezing point:Boiling point, initial boiling:point, and boiling range:Flash point:Evaporation rate:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:box:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Color:Not available.Odor:Not available.Odor threshold:Not available.pH:7 to 9Melting point/freezing point:Boiling point, initial boiling:point, and boiling range:Flash point:Flash point:Evaporation rate:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion:Imit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Appearance		
Odor:Not available.Odor threshold:Not available.pH:7 to 9Melting point/freezing point:Boiling point, initial boiling:point, and boiling range:Flash point:Flash point:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Odor:Not available.Odor threshold:Not available.pH:7 to 9Melting point/freezing point:Boiling point, initial boiling:point, and boiling range:Flash point:Flash point:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Physical state	: Liquid.	
Odor threshold:Not available.pH:7 to 9Melting point/freezing point:Boiling point, initial boiling:point, and boiling range:Flash point:Flash point:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion:limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Odor threshold:Not available.pH:7 to 9Melting point/freezing point:Boiling point, initial boiling:point, and boiling range:Flash point:Flash point:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion:limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Color	: Not available.	
pH:7 to 9Melting point/freezing point:Boiling point, initial boiling point, and boiling range:Flash point:Flash point:Evaporation rate:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density Solubility in water:Not available.VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	pH:7 to 9Melting point/freezing point:Boiling point, initial boiling point, and boiling range:Flash point:Flash point:Evaporation rate:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density Solubility in water:Not available.VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Odor	: Not available.	
Melting point/freezing point:Boiling point, initial boiling point, and boiling range:Flash point:Flash point:Evaporation rate:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density Solubility in water:Not available.VoC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Melting point/freezing point:Boiling point, initial boiling point, and boiling range:Flash point:Flash point:Evaporation rate:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density Solubility in water:Not available.VoC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Odor threshold	: Not available.	
Boiling point, initial boiling point, and boiling range:Flash point:Flash point:Fire point:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Vapor pressure:Not available.Relative vapor density Solubility in water:Not available.VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Boiling point, initial boiling point, and boiling range:Flash point:Flash point:Fire point:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Vapor pressure:Not available.Relative vapor density Solubility in water:Not available.VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	рН	: 7 to 9	
point, and boiling rangeFlash point:Fire point:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion:limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	point, and boiling rangeFlash point:Fire point:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion:limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Melting point/freezing point	:	
Fire point:Fire point:Evaporation rate:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion:limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Fire point:Fire point:Evaporation rate:Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion:limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.		:	
Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion:limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Evaporation rate:Flammability:Not available.Lower and upper explosion:limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure:Relative vapor density:Relative density:Density:Solubility in water:VOC:Auto-ignition temperature:Not available.	Flash point	: Not available.	
Flammability: Not available.Lower and upper explosion:limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure: Not available.Relative vapor density: Not available.Relative density:Density:Solubility in water: Not available.VOC:Auto-ignition temperature: Not available.	Flammability: Not available.Lower and upper explosion:limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure: Not available.Relative vapor density: Not available.Relative density:Density:Solubility in water: Not available.VOC:Auto-ignition temperature: Not available.	Fire point	:	
Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure: Not available.Relative vapor density: Not available.Relative density:Density:Solubility in water: Not available.VOC:Auto-ignition temperature: Not available.	Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit:Vapor pressure: Not available.Relative vapor density: Not available.Relative density:Density:Solubility in water: Not available.VOC:Auto-ignition temperature: Not available.	Evaporation rate	:	
limit/flammability limit Vapor pressure : Not available. Relative vapor density : Not available. Relative density : Density : Solubility in water : Not available. VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	limit/flammability limit Vapor pressure : Not available. Relative vapor density : Not available. Relative density : Density : Solubility in water : Not available. VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	Flammability	: Not available.	
Relative vapor density : Not available. Relative density : Density : Solubility in water : Not available. VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	Relative vapor density : Not available. Relative density : Density : Solubility in water : Not available. VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.		:	
Relative density : Density : Solubility in water : VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	Relative density : Density : Solubility in water : VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	Vapor pressure	: Not available.	
Relative density : Density : Solubility in water : VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	Relative density : Density : Solubility in water : VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	Relative vapor density	: Not available.	
Solubility in water : Not available. VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	Solubility in water : Not available. VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.		:	
VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	VOC : Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	Density	:	
Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	Auto-ignition temperature : Not available.	Solubility in water	: Not available.	
		voc	÷	
Decomposition temperature : Not available.	Decomposition temperature : Not available.	Auto-ignition temperature	: Not available.	
			: Not available.	

Datenther 1585 2075 1489 3481 34774 3483 33771-1006, 20775 1459 2072 4 1024, 20771-109 2027 15 1139 20776 1139 20776 1139 20776 129 80756 123 8276 1169, 20771-129 80756 123 8276 2020, 20776 2020, 20

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties and safety characteristics

Section 10. Stability and reactivity	
Median particle size	: Not applicable.
Particle characteristics	
Molecular weight	1 (Fig. 2) (
Flow time (ISO 2431)	: Not available.
Viscosity	: · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Reactivity	: No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.
Chemical stability	: The product is stable.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	: No specific data.
Incompatible materials	: No specific data.
Hazardous decomposition products	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

Section 11. Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Not available.

Irritation/Corrosion

Not available.

Sensitization

Not available.

Mutagenicity

Not available.

Carcinogenicity

Not available.

Reproductive toxicity

Not available.

Teratogenicity

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) Not available.

Aspiration hazard

Not available.

Section 11. Toxicological information

	•
Information on the likely routes of exposure	: Routes of entry anticipated: Oral, Dermal, Inhalation, Eyes.
Potential acute health effects	<u>s</u>
Eye contact	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin contact	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Symptoms related to the phy	ysical, chemical and toxicological characteristics
Eye contact	: No specific data.
Inhalation	: No specific data.
Skin contact	: No specific data.
Ingestion	: No specific data.
	cts and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure
Short term exposure	
Potential immediate effects	: Not available.
Potential delayed effects	: Not available.
<u>Long term exposure</u>	
Potential immediate effects	: Not available.
Potential delayed effects	: Not available.
Potential chronic health eff	f <mark>ects</mark>
Not available.	
General	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Carcinogenicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Mutagenicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Reproductive toxicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity estimates

N/A

Other information

Section 12. Ecological information

÷

Toxicity

Not available.

Persistence and degradability

Not available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Not available.

Mobility in soil

Section 12. Ecological information

Soil/water partition coefficient (Koc)

: Not available.

Other adverse effects

: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods : The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

Section 14. Transport information

	DOT Classification	TDG Classification	Mexico Classification	IMDG	ΙΑΤΑ
UN number	Not regulated.	Not regulated.	Not regulated.	Not regulated.	Not regulated.
UN proper shipping name	-	-	-	-	-
Transport hazard class(es)	-	-	-	-	-
Packing group	-	-	-	-	-
Environmental hazards	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.

Special precautions for user : Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

Transport in bulk according : Not available. to IMO instruments

Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations	: TSCA 8(a) CDR Exempt/Partial exemption: Not determined
Clean Air Act Section 112 (b) Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)	: Not listed
Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I Substances	: Not listed
Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II Substances	: Not listed
DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor Chemicals)	: Not listed

Datenormssie/70/atte1 approx/98764/98764/98764/98764/9876/2022 #1024, 20771-109 atte1 bit prev76/1/29 is 327/6/169, 20771-129 Atte7 bit 20 Atte3 atte3

Section 15. Regula	tory information
DEA List II Chemicals	: Not listed
(Essential Chemicals)	
SARA 302/304	a to use disease
Composition/information o	n ingredients
No products were found.	
SARA 304 RQ	: Not applicable.
SARA 311/312	
	Not applicable.
Composition/information o	n ingredients
No products were found.	
State regulations	
Massachusetts	: This material is not listed.
New York	: This material is not listed.
New Jersey	: This material is not listed.
Pennsylvania	: This material is not listed.
California Prop. 65	
This product does not re	quire a Safe Harbor warning under California Prop. 65.
International regulations	
	ion List Schedules I, II & III Chemicals
Not listed	
Mantenal Protocol	
Montreal Protocol	
Not listed.	
	Persistent Organic Pollutants
Not listed.	
Rotterdam Convention on F	rior Informed Consent (PIC)
Not listed.	
UNECE Aarhus Protocol on	POPs and Heavy Metals
Not listed.	
Inventory list	
Australia	: Listed
Canada	: Listed
China	: Not determined.
Eurasian Economic Union	: Russian Federation inventory: Not determined.
Japan	: Japan inventory (CSCL): Not determined.
	Japan inventory (ISHL): Not determined.
New Zealand	: Not determined.
Philippines	: Not determined.
Republic of Korea	: Not determined.
Taiwan	: Not determined.
Thailand	: Not determined.
Turkey	: Not determined.
United Oteration	: Listed
United States	

Date of the service o

Section 16. Other information

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)



Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings and the associated label are not required on SDSs or products leaving a facility under 29 CFR 1910.1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered trademark and service mark of the American Coatings Association, Inc.

The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material. For more information on HMIS® Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) codes, consult the HMIS® Implementation Manual.

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)



Procedure used to derive the classification

Not classified.

<u>History</u>		
Date of printing	1	2/15/2024
Date of issue/Date of revision	:	2/15/2024
Date of previous issue	1	No previous validation
Version	1	1
Key to abbreviations	:	ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate BCF = Bioconcentration Factor GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals IATA = International Air Transport Association IBC = Internediate Bulk Container IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine pollution) N/A = Not available SGG = Segregation Group UN = United Nations
References	1	Not available.

Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.

Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.